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STATISTICAL

REVIEW

JULY 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.....	Page 1
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

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Current Economic Conditions

Many of the indicators which in the early months of the year had shown substantial gains over the corresponding parts of last year continued to advance in April and May. These include industrial production, employment, labour income, retail trade, commodity imports and residential construction. Capital outlays and intentions for the current year as a whole as estimated from the mid-year survey of investment plans showed a larger increase over 1952 than had been indicated in the survey at the first of the year (cf. the March issue of the Review). The marked increases in residential construction continued in May. Prices at retail and wholesale firmed slightly from the previous month, reflecting in part small gains in the prices of animal and vegetable products, commodities for which declines over the past year had been relatively large. Domestic exports in May, estimated at \$380.3 million were only slightly below the \$382.5 million of the same month in 1952. A substantial gain in imports in the same comparison, however, resulted in a continuation of the import surpluses in commodity trade, which had been characteristic of the preceding months.

These developments are reviewed below against a background of the more comprehensive information available for the year 1952 as a whole, as revised in a recent issue of the national accounts¹. But first a summary is made of the latest changes in the indices of industrial production, employment and earnings.

Industrial Production

The index of industrial production, in the preliminary May estimate, was 257.8, higher by nearly 10 per cent than in the same month of 1952 and up moderately from the 254.3 of April of this year. Mining output rose substantially in both comparisons. While the index for manufactures advanced only slightly from the level of the preceding month, it was higher by nearly 11 per cent than in May of last year; non-durable manufactures accounted for the slight advance from April of this year, while durable manufactures declined fractionally from the level of the preceding month. The electricity and manufactured gas component of the production index declined in this latter comparison,

as the summer slackening in power consumption began; the index for this component was considerably higher than at the same date last year.

Employment and Earnings

As industrial production maintained these high levels, employment and labour income also advanced. The composite index for employment in the principal non-agricultural industries of 184.0 at May 1 was nearly 4 per cent higher than at the same date last year. Employment in manufacturing experienced a higher-than-average rate of advance from the same month of the previous year, although the gain from April 1 of this year was slight.

Average weekly earnings for the industrial composite group at May 1 of \$57.51, were nearly 6 per cent higher than on the same date of last year, reaching the highest level recorded. Average hourly rates of pay in manufacturing moved up to nearly \$1.36 compared with slightly less than \$1.30 at May 1 of last year. Labour income was estimated at \$949 million in April, bringing the total for the first four months of 1953 to more than \$3,720 million, almost 10 per cent higher than in the same part of 1952². Wages and salaries in the distributive industries, in manufacturing and in the finance and service group were substantially higher than a year ago; the primary industry group remained slightly below the April level of last year. Reductions in labour income of the construction industry in the revised estimates, as shown in Table 8, result from certain changes, one of which limits its coverage to exclude from that industry construction carried out by employees of various other industries; the latter are now classified in the relevant industrial groups. A new reference estimate also was established on the basis of data from the 1951 survey of construction and from the population census, and a revision was incorporated to give improved representation to the residential and non-residential groups.

Highlights of 1952

The recent National Accounts publication for 1952 calls attention to several outstanding developments of that year. During the year there were declines in the levels of the prin-

1. National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1949-1952; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, price 50 cents. See also Table 5 below.

2. It should be noted that the estimates of labour income in Table 8 have been adjusted to annual estimates for 1950, 1951 and 1952 as revised in the publication "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1949-1952".

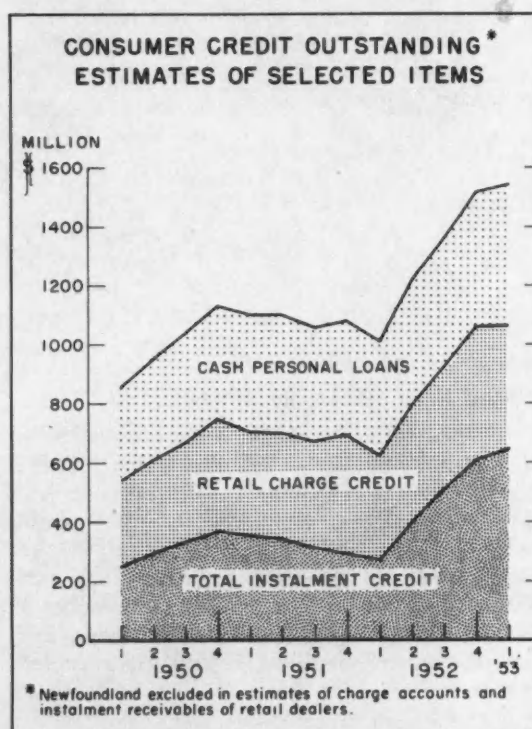
cial price indexes, reflecting an abatement of inflationary pressures. In comparison with 1951, there were substantial increases in labour income and in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, in both value and volume terms. Investment in housing construction showed an important increase in 1952 compared with the previous year; the decline in the first half was more than offset by a substantial rise in the second half. Book values of manufacturers' inventories in 1952 declined after the large accumulations of the preceding year. The large export surplus on international commodity trade was another outstanding feature of 1952. New investment in the development of Canadian resources and industries also continued higher.

Consumer Spending

The National Accounts summary for 1952 draws attention to the high level of consumer expenditure as an important development of the year. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was up 8 per cent in value and 6 per cent in volume from 1951. Consumer expenditure in early 1953, as measured by retail trade, continued strong. Further, domestic production and the import of consumer goods contributed to a high level of supply. For the first five months of the year, sales were \$4,594 million, nearly 7 per cent above those of the corresponding part of last year. In May, however, retail sales of more than one billion dollars were less than two per cent above May of last year, this being partly a reflection of the high level of sales in May of a year ago; the rate of advance in sales of durable goods in May of 1953 continued in general to be higher than that for non-durables although less noticeably so than in earlier months. Sales by auto vehicle dealers, however, were almost 3 per cent below those of May 1952, and also lower than in April of this year, indicating possibly an earlier summer dip in sales than in the preceding year. Clothing store sales for May again showed advances from those of the same month of the previous year, after the less favourable April comparisons.

Turning to consumer credit, for which statistics for only the first three months of this year are available, the accompanying chart illustrates the growth of selected items in 1952 and the first quarter of 1953. Consumer credit, as used here, includes estimates of retail charge accounts, consumer instalment credit on the

books of retail dealers and of sales finance companies, as well as cash personal loans, some of which might not be used for private consumption purposes. It will be noted that total credit outstanding increased substantially from the first quarter of 1952. A large growth in instalment credit outstanding appears as a striking feature of this increase. (Instalment credit, it may be noted, includes the large item of new and used motor vehicle financing.) If, to the \$226 million retail instalment accounts receivable at March 31, 1953 is added the \$423 million estimated as held by sales finance companies, the resulting instalment credit outstanding of \$649 million was \$376 million, or nearly 138 per cent higher than that of the same time last year. However, it should be kept in mind that this comparison is being made against the lowest quarterly estimate of instalment credit since March 31, 1950. If to instalment credit outstanding is added charge accounts receivables and cash personal loans¹, the total credit outstanding at March 31 of this year was higher by more than 50 per cent than



1. Cash personal loans include estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions. See page 98, Bank of Canada Statistical Summary, June 1953.

at the same time last year, and slightly more than the fourth quarter high for 1952.

Saving and Investment

Despite the above increase in consumer credit, personal saving, as shown in the National Accounts, did not decline in 1952, since the increases in debt were offset by gains in liquid assets and other forms of personal saving.

Gross national saving, which in addition to personal saving, includes undistributed corporation profits, depreciation allowances, and the consolidated government surplus, dropped to \$4,461 million in 1952, from the \$4,941 million of 1951, as a large decline took place in the consolidated surplus of municipal, provincial and federal governments, as defined in the national accounts.

Turning to the investment side of the National Saving Account, the most significant changes in 1952 from 1951 occurred in the rate of inventory accumulation and the change from a large deficit in the nation's international account for 1951 to a moderate surplus in 1952. Gross domestic investment in durable assets increased by over 8 per cent from 1951 to 1952. Private and public investment, from which gross domestic investment (excluding inventories) for the Accounts is derived¹, has been estimated for 1953 from a mid-year survey of the plans and work in progress in various sectors of the economy; the estimates are outlined below.

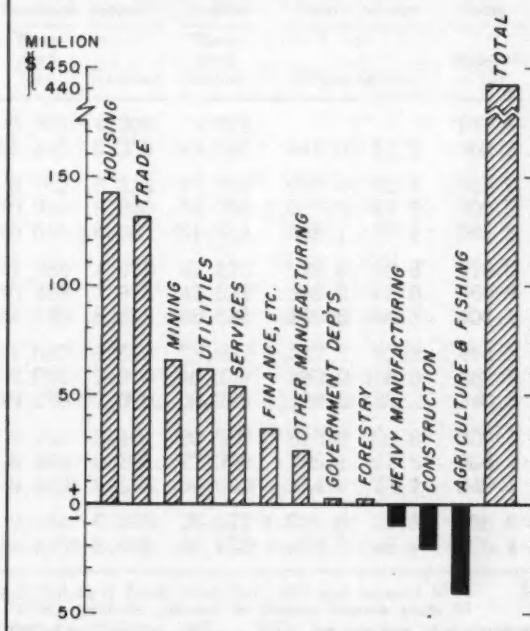
Private and Public Investment, 1953

Changes in the 1953 investment forecast from that made earlier (cf. the March issue of the Review) represent an upward revision of 3 per cent in the estimates for the total of new construction, machinery and equipment. Capital expenditures for the current year are now estimated at \$5,564 million, 9 per cent higher in value than the corresponding 1952 figure, and, because only minor price changes are expected,

larger in volume by about the same amount. The upward revision from the earlier estimates for 1953 occurred chiefly in the machinery and equipment category, probably reflecting the tooling-up of new plants; it re-emphasizes the strength of capital spending particularly in mining, housing and in the trade and finance groups which had been anticipated earlier. The manufacturing group, which had originally planned expenditures at a reduced rate, has revised its investment plans upward and now anticipates spending slightly more than in 1952. Overall changes from the original estimates for 1953 result partly from the initiation of new projects upon which information was not available at the earlier date, and partly because better estimates can be made as work has advanced on a number of projects.

The accompanying chart illustrates the magnitude of the changes in capital expenditure for the principal investment sectors from 1952 to the revised 1953 estimates. In dollar amount the biggest increase occurs in housing; the high level of activity has been borne out to date by housing construction. The 35,438 housing starts in the first five months of this year

CHANGES IN CAPITAL EXPENDITURES
FROM 1952 TO 1953 (Revised estimates)



1. For gross domestic investment in the Accounts, the government non-business portion, as defined in the National Accounts, is eliminated from the private and public investment amounts; this portion is included in government expenditures on goods and services (cf. the National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950, pp. 80 and 110, and the 1949-1952 publication, p. 53).

represent an increase of 46 per cent from the same part of 1952; completions were 35 per cent greater in the same comparison. Percentagewise, the greatest increase in the investment program over 1952 occurs in the trade and financial groups. The manufacturing industries catering to the domestic consumer market show higher capital investment than in 1952, while "heavy" manufacturing such as iron and steel products and chemicals have somewhat lower estimated outlays. Capital expenditures in the agricultural and construction sectors also are estimated lower for the current year than the actual expenditures of 1952.

External Trade

The surplus in the current account of Canada's balance of international payments in 1952 contrasted sharply with the deficit of the previous year¹. Developments in commodity

trade accounted for almost all of this change in 1952. However, in the first five months of 1953, the increased physical volume of commodity imports, along with some contraction in the value of exports has led to an import balance in commodity trade. This contrasts to the export balance which was a leading feature of last year.

In the preliminary estimates for May, domestic exports of \$380.3 million were almost equal to the \$382.5 million of the same month of 1952; for the five months of the current year, however, domestic exports of \$1,582 million were 8 per cent lower than in the same part of 1952. Imports for consumption, in the preliminary May estimate, of \$422 million, were \$36 million higher than in May, 1952, to continue the strong trends of recent months. The import balance on commodity trade estimated at approximately \$210 million in the first five months of 1953 contrasted to an export surplus in the same part of 1952 of nearly \$115 million. The large gain in imports continued to come principally from the United States, but purchases from the United Kingdom also increased substantially.

1. See the Canadian Balance of International Payments, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, April 1953, price 25 cents.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures Cents per hour
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands			1939 = 100	
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽³⁾
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149		192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 A	230.7	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	373	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	241.8	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.8 ^r	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4
A	254.3 ^p	370	44.4	362	480	5,748 ^r	52.4	201.1 ^r	263.3 ^r	160.9 ^r	134.9 ^r
M	257.4 ^p	369	44.6	369	480	5,765		201.5	264.4	161.0	135.6

	Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales 1935-39 = 100
	Civilian Labour Force ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Paid Workers ⁽⁴⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁴⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores	Total	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895 ^r	10,445	6,359	43,060	942.0	81.5	362.2
1952 A	..	..	..	218.1	852 ^r	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4	75.1	361.9
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	875 ^r	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5
J	..	..	..	122.7	885 ^r	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	901 ^r	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919 ^r	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931 ^r	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946 ^r	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,017.1	97.3	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952 ^r	10,655	9,716	46,219	983.2	108.0	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942 ^r	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,120.8	137.2	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928 ^r	9,254	6,101	20,557	813.8	63.8	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920 ^r	8,604	6,161	27,702	775.1	61.5	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924 ^r	9,029 ^r	6,130	54,660 ^p	914.0	77.2	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,234 ^p	6,325	75,677	1,016.0	78.3	366.5 ^r
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1		11,373 ^p	8,099	70,752 ^p	1,075.2	83.9	375.2

⁽¹⁾For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. ⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments. ⁽³⁾Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. ⁽⁴⁾For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. ⁽⁵⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁶⁾Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. ⁽⁷⁾Conversions are included with annual data only. ⁽⁸⁾Annual data as of June 1. ⁽⁹⁾Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres (²)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues			
1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars				1935-39 = 100			
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	284.8	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 M	115.9	283.9	224.6	252.7	383	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
	J	116.0	283.5	226.3	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	283.8	225.4	253.5	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.1	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.0	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	283.8	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.4	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
	F	115.5	282.3	220.9	222.6	276	310	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	283.4	221.9	220.8	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	283.6	219.6	214.5	301	..	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	282.8	220.1	216.9	380	..	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156.8	120.6

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM. PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽¹⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽²⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..
1952	114	4,331	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136
1952 F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	112	106	324.8	133
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137
S	116	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138
D.	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138
1953 J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94*	323.2	138
F	121*	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0*	139
M	123*	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			318.9*	140
A	..	4,365	349	..	..	416	..	97*	309.9	141

2

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.4	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.3	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	22.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.4	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	315	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	198	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.5 ^r	25.2 ^r	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.6 ^r	25.5 ^r	44.1
A	241 ^r	255 ^r	326 ^r	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.9 ^r	26.7 ^r	44.3
M	241 ^p	254 ^p	320 ^p	201 ^p	61.7	1.3	1,606				

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
					Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5 ^r	35 ^r	36	94.2
1952	268.5	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 A	262.5	111.8	112.9	1.65	1,352	932	20.9	103	116	183.7
M	264.5	111.6	113.0	1.65	1,473	834	21.7	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	113.4	1.65	1,167	861	22.4	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	114.1	1.64	1,027	839	22.8	105	120	192.1
A	269.6	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,086	817	23.0	114	118	191.1
S	273.8	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,225	877	23.4	106	120	188.2
O	276.1	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,213	918	24.1	115	120	183.4
N	275.8	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,186	804	24.5	113	120	189.8
D	280.0	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,051	25.7	115	119	197.0
1953 J	280.6	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,276	927	25.5	111	123	197.6
F	280.9	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,196	856	25.3 ^r	111	122	195.9
M	282.8 ^r	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,379 ^r	1,004	25.7	113	121	198.0
A	283.1	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,384	1,028	26.2	107	126 ^p	190.0
M		109.8	114.0	1.75			26.7	116		189.6

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

INTRODUCTION

JULY, 1953

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307

4

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843	
1952 F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586		
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551		
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574		
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589		
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843	
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519		
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447		
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512		
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594		
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514		
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637		
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631		
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599		
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636		
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589		
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1952	1,881	561	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016	
1952 F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987	
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019	
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108	
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947	
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929	
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006	
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920	
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918	
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067	
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994	
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047	
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180	
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955	
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022	
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068	
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121	

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES										
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1950	8,311 ^r	137	3,155 ^r	1,503 ^r	1,444 ^r	14,550 ^r	2,018	1,636 ^r	- 1 ^r	18,203 ^r
1951	9,676 ^r	201	3,642 ^r	2,106 ^r	1,503 ^r	17,128 ^r	2,468 ^r	1,889 ^r	- 35 ^r	21,450 ^r
1952	10,743 ^r	270	3,666	1,934 ^r	1,522 ^r	18,135 ^r	2,687 ^r	2,070 ^r	+119 ^r	23,011 ^r

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
Million dollars										
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	12,029 ^r	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960 ^r	4,183 ^r	-4,513 ^r	+ 2 ^r	18,203 ^r
1951	13,297 ^r	3,212 ^r	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089 ^r	-5,613 ^r	+ 35 ^r	21,450 ^r
1952	14,334 ^r	4,216 ^r	803	1,476	1,859	278 ^r	5,581 ^r	-5,417 ^r	-119 ^r	23,011 ^r

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING									
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 A	230.7	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	241.8	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5 ^r	107.5 ^r	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8 ^r	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.3 ^p	175.5 ^r	125.0 ^r	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.6	1,648.6	267.8 ^r	256.9	297.5
M	257.4 ^p	191.6 ^p	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9		90.4		268.6	245.0	379.7

JULY, 1953

INTRODUCTION

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

MANU- FACTURES		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
		Total	Foods and Beverages									
			Total	Foods						Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products				
Total		Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese				
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11				
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9		
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7		
1952 A	244.8	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1		
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5		
J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1		
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6		
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4		
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5		
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4		
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0		
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5		
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1		
F	258.1	214.1	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9		
M	265.5 ^r	221.8 ^r	196.2 ^r	166.2 ^r	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8		
A	270.6 ^p	227.5 ^p	210.8 ^r	175.6 ^r	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3		
M	272.7 ^p	231.9 ^p	228.7	191.0	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1		
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS												
		Foods and Beverages								Tobacco and Products Total		
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Beverages	
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar			
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34		
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2		
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3		
1952 A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2		
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6		
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2		
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1		
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9		
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2		
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0		
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8		
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3		
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8		
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2		
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0 ^r	190.3 ^r	70.9	303.4	314.2		
A	91.0 ^r	170.4 ^r	162.8	43.8	98.7	168.6 ^r	191.4 ^r	82.8	336.8 ^r	308.8		
M	142.7	171.9	176.5	22.8	91.2	171.9	197.3	113.7	363.2	303.9		

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	162.9	194.1	121.6	220.5	155.9	164.8
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.8	194.9	106.4	215.9 ^r	144.1	166.9
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.4	196.7	105.6	228.5 ^p	163.1	165.4 ^p
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1					133.8	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2 ^r	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7 ^r	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0 ^r
A	450.9	181.2 ^r	248.3 ^r	234.3	181.2	204.4 ^r	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.7 ^r
M		173.2	248.4	232.3	174.4	206.1				295.9 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Total	Primary iron and steel					Total	Motor vehicles	Total
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings				
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 A	295.8	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2	368.5	244.6
M	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	333.9 ^r	241.0 ^r	303.6 ^r	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1 ^r	384.6	251.9 ^r
A	337.9 ^p	218.7 ^r	306.9 ^p	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.6 ^r	411.6	258.6
M	336.5 ^p	250.4 ^p	300.2 ^p	331.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	486.9	393.8	244.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas
	Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products					
					Total	Lime				
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7 ^r	376.6 ^r	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	480.5 ^p	389.0 ^r	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3 ^r	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	475.3 ^p	397.4 ^p	450.0		378.1	262.5	250.5 ^p	257.2	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				Jan. 24	Feb. 21	Mar. 21	Apr. 18	May 16
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	9,984	9,980	9,986	10,002	10,006
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,210	5,194	5,192	5,241	5,321
Agricultural.....	1,081	1,022	946	892	774	772	803	837	892
Non-agricultural.....	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,436	4,422	4,389	4,404	4,429
With jobs.....	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,144	5,023	5,015	5,020	5,076	5,207
At work—35 hours or more..	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,588	4,533	4,518	4,534	4,645	4,720
At work—15 to 34 hours....	348	369	381	375	249	258	255	232	311
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	97	100	96	84	72	63	70	64	77
Not at work but with jobs....	134	151	179	127	169	176	161	135	99
Paid workers.....	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,792	3,777	3,766	3,821	3,902
Agricultural.....	142	111	100	111	86	77	74	94	107
Non-agricultural.....	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,706	3,700	3,692	3,727	3,795
Without jobs and seeking work..	135	167	108	130	187	179	172	165	114
Persons not in the Labour Force..	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,774	4,786	4,794	4,761	4,685

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

SALARIES AND WAGES						SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76 ^r	299 ^r	62 ^r	230 ^r	197 ^r	31 ^r	895 ^r
1952 J	79 ^r	279 ^r	49 ^r	215 ^r	188 ^r	29	839 ^r
F	80	284 ^r	47 ^r	216 ^r	193 ^r	29 ^r	849 ^r
M	74	290 ^r	48 ^r	218 ^r	193 ^r	29	852 ^r
A	63	291 ^r	53 ^r	222 ^r	193 ^r	30 ^r	852 ^r
M	69	292 ^r	60 ^r	227 ^r	197 ^r	30 ^r	875 ^r
J	71 ^r	292 ^r	61 ^r	231 ^r	200 ^r	30	885 ^r
J	71	294 ^r	70 ^r	234 ^r	201 ^r	31 ^r	901 ^r
A	78 ^r	304 ^r	75 ^r	234 ^r	197 ^r	31 ^r	919 ^r
S	80 ^r	312 ^r	74 ^r	236 ^r	198 ^r	31	931 ^r
O	82	314 ^r	77 ^r	239 ^r	202 ^r	32	946 ^r
N	83 ^r	318 ^r	75 ^r	242 ^r	202 ^r	32 ^r	952 ^r
D	76 ^r	322 ^r	62 ^r	245 ^r	205 ^r	32	942 ^r
1953 J	71 ^r	317 ^r	58 ^r	247 ^{r(1)}	203	32 ^r	928 ^r
F	69 ^r	322 ^r	56 ^r	235 ^r	207 ^r	31	920 ^r
M	61 ^r	325 ^r	57 ^r	236 ^r	213 ^r	32 ^r	924 ^r
A	61	326	63	253 ⁽¹⁾	213	33	949

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
I	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0 ^r	444.4 ^r	57.33 ^r	123.9 ^r	428.6 ^r	59.89 ^r	120.6 ^r	280.7 ^r	67.19
M	184.0	450.8	57.51	93.0	321.2	59.81	120.5	284.0	68.02
MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4 ^r	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
I	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	201.1 ^r	524.5 ^r	59.44 ^r	263.3 ^r	694.9 ^r	64.12 ^r	160.9 ^r	402.1 ^r	54.51
M	201.5	525.7	59.44	264.4	696.8	64.04	161.0	402.9	54.57

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0*	400.0*	49.08*	154.2*	375.1*	41.73*	174.7*	472.8*	52.25*
M	145.4	392.7	48.70	152.7	363.4	40.84	177.5	481.1	52.32

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8*	68.50*	248.0*	643.0*	65.61*	349.2	904.0*	68.95*
M	181.2	464.2	68.81	247.4	641.8	65.65	349.7	899.3	68.50

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3 ^r	927.5 ^r	63.10 ^r	241.4	541.8 ^r	63.28 ^r	156.8 ^r	509.5 ^r	61.07 ^r
M	361.7	936.7	63.31	242.3	552.0	64.21	175.0	556.5	59.77
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4 ^r	978.1 ^r	64.78 ^r	176.7 ^r	372.2 ^r	60.26 ^r	192.4 ^r	425.1 ^r	65.05
M	384.1	1,036.8	65.32	183.1	392.5	61.32	195.4	429.5	64.73

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1 ^r	396.3 ^r	48.06 ^r	182.5	325.0 ^r	51.84 ^r	189.3 ^r	415.1 ^r	36.80 ^r
M	181.0	402.5	48.58	182.6	327.4	52.17	190.7	420.9	37.05

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9 ^r	45.61 ^r	145.5 ^r	332.2 ^r	48.97 ^r	161.3 ^r	394.5 ^r	49.72 ^r
M	177.6	406.1	45.52	146.5	337.4	49.38	159.1	386.1	49.35

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1 ^r	435.4 ^r	54.83 ^r	196.0 ^r	475.7 ^r	59.48 ^r	171.5 ^r	363.6 ^r	54.52 ^r
M	171.9	440.1	54.51	197.0	480.0	59.71	174.8	374.1	55.06
	SASKACHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7 ^r	327.3 ^r	53.64 ^r	219.3 ^r	498.2 ^r	57.78 ^r	187.5 ^r	451.7 ^r	62.64 ^r
M	152.5	340.8	54.12	223.3	513.8	58.52	190.8	467.7	63.72

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5 ^r	439.3 ^r	47.90 ^r	187.2 ^r	454.7 ^r	55.51 ^r	162.3 ^r	407.2 ^r	46.74 ^r
M	206.7	415.1	47.20	189.3	461.3	55.68	166.4	419.2	46.94
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2 ^r	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1 ^r	494.4 ^r	59.73 ^r	188.7 ^r	417.3 ^r	51.14 ^r	207.9 ^r	532.6 ^r	61.97 ^r
M	210.0	499.3	60.06	188.7	417.9	51.22	208.4	533.2	61.88

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8 ^r	618.3 ^r	70.59 ^r	174.3 ^r	367.6	51.48 ^r	200.8 ^r	466.3 ^r	58.25 ^r
M	247.5	618.8	69.61	176.6	374.7	51.80	200.5	472.1	59.06

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9 ^r	146.7 ^r	121.3 ^r	116.0 ^r	143.8	124.2 ^r	143.2 ^r	94.7
M	153.5	156.0	149.3	135.6	146.9	122.4	116.4	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour												
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5	
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3	
1952 M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4	
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7	
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9	
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9	
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1	
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1	
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6	
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5	
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9	
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9	
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0	
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1	
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5	
A	107.3 ^r	110.4	95.2	120.0 ^r	128.9 ^r	108.8 ^r	149.8 ^r	160.4 ^r	157.2 ^r	151.7	168.7	
M	107.5	110.3	95.0	120.4	128.9	109.6	150.3	160.7	157.7	152.6	169.5	
MANUFACTURING												
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	CONSTRUCTION	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Total						Buildings and Structures	
Cents per hour												
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9	
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8	
1952 M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6	
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1	
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4	
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0	
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8	
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9	
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6	
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3	
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2	
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6	
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	135.8	150.0	
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9	
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9	
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3 ^r	149.2 ^r	142.6 ^r	133.5 ^r	178.7 ^r	135.9	143.8 ^r	156.8 ^r	
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.6	133.3	181.6	137.9	142.7 ^r	157.0	

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8 ^r	33.7	42.1 ^r	42.3	41.8	41.9 ^r	42.0 ^r	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.9	42.2	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.4
	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1 ^r	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7 ^r	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6 ^r	40.3 ^r	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8 ^r	44.2	41.9 ^r	42.0 ^r	40.4 ^r
M	42.2	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.5	40.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	809.5	254	39
1952 A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	16.91	780.6	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	787.4	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. As of April, 1952, government contribution is amended. ⁽²⁾As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. ⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

Total all industries		MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1 ^r	33.5 ^r	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 M	65.3	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.7	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4 ^r	2.6	—	—
M	248.6	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	— ^r	0.1 ^r	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	— ^r	0.2 ^r	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	— ^r	1.2	—	—
MANUFACTURING											
MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service		
Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other				
Thousand man-working days											
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6	
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9 ^r	346.4 ^r	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4	
1952 M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	—	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3	
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	2.4	3.2	
M	0.4	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	24.6	
J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9	
J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2	
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4	
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1	
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9	
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0	
D	—	—	0.7	— ^r	8.0 ^r	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8	
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5	
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8	
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6	
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4	
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2	

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Cost- of- Living Index	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	209.8
1952 M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	228.9	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	219.9	202.2
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	..	..
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 A	226.8	214.1	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	357.7	523.0
M	224.6	212.6	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5	588.4
J	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.3	294.9	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		
									Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.6	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	286.5	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	284.9	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.8	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2	260.8
A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
<hr/>										
	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 F	396.2	449.4	174.3	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS									
		Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertiliser materials
1935-39 = 100											
1939		102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1952		267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	188.0	175.9
1952	A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
	M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
	J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
	J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
	A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
	S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
	O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
	N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
	D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
1953	J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
	F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
	M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
	A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	175.8	173.3
	M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	175.8	173.3

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	287.5	284.8	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.4
1952 A	221.3	230.6	258.4	285.7	284.9	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.7
M	220.2	227.8	250.7	285.9	283.9	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.2
J	220.4	230.3	248.3	285.7	283.5	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.6
J	218.2	229.8	247.8	286.5	283.8	224.6	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.7
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	287.4	284.1	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.4
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	287.3	284.0	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.3
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	288.3	283.8	223.2	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.0
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	288.5	283.4	222.6	229.3	192.1	266.5	252.9
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	287.7	283.3	222.9	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.1
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	288.3	283.7	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	287.0	282.3	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.1
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	287.6	283.4	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.5
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	285.3	283.6	224.7	214.5	173.0	256.0	241.0
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	285.4	282.8	222.2	216.9	170.6	263.2	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,550	198	5,748	5,037	711	235	5,513	4,899	614
M	5,588	177	5,765	5,103	662	236	5,529	4,962	567

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,513	16.19	2.43	97	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,529	17.66	2.39	90	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113 ^r	346	332 ^r	1,790 ^r	554	697	134 ^r	787	29	2,549 ^r	359
F	947 ^r	178 ^r	155	1,280 ^r	498	450 ^r	115 ^r	689	28	1,942 ^r	331
M	966	150	180	1,296	527	411	121	783	24	2,055	348
A	907	108	114	1,130	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,952	343
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Sales		Industrial
				Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159 ^r	4,617	4,542	2,499 ^r	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554 ^r	3,648	3,906	2,391 ^r	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,750	5,178
1952 F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
					Total	Motor gasoline			
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1952	2,784	2,686	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1952 F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558	
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751	
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664	
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616	
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621	
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623	
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781	
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0 ^r	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces		
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1952 M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	373	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2		757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8	
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,534	1,539	98.0 ^r	81.0	24.0	
1952 M	72.1	70.4	175	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.7 ^r	77.4	15.9	
A	81.3	79.0	190	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	99.0 ^r	75.3	11.5	
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	96.2 ^r	77.7	18.3	
J	78.3 ^r	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7 ^r	84.3	38.1	
J	69.6 ^r	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3 ^r	78.2	42.0	
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7 ^r	81.4	33.1	
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1 ^r	80.3	26.0	
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0 ^r	93.9	39.0	
N	81.5 ^r	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8 ^r	81.3	30.4	
D	65.9 ^r	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5 ^r	77.7	12.5	
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5	
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7		

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH ⁽¹⁾						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders		Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments		
	January 1952 = 100		January 1952 = 100				
	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^p	Mar.	Apr.
All Reporting Firms.....	118.2	118.3	94.8 ^r	93.5 ^r	88.4	4.6	4.7
Flour Mills.....	99.5	94.0	73.7	66.1	56.4	1.1	1.1
Rubber Products.....	120.5	128.8	104.4	119.7 ^r	127.2	0.9	0.6
Boots and Shoes.....	147.0	139.7	64.5	51.9	55.7	0.9	0.8
Textile Products ex. Clothing.....	102.7	98.3	82.1 ^r	76.5 ^r	74.1	1.6	1.4
Clothing.....	157.9	133.3	87.5 ^r	72.7 ^r	89.3	1.1	1.2
Saw and Planing Mills.....	108.2	116.3	61.7 ^r	64.6	56.6	1.8	1.6
Iron and Steel Products.....	109.2	109.4	89.7 ^r	85.9 ^r	78.5	3.7	3.6
Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾	157.6	162.0	153.9	152.7	151.6	2.1	2.0
Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾	135.8	145.2	105.8 ^r	108.3 ^r	104.5	11.3	10.3
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	105.2	100.1	77.4	74.8	69.7	8.2	7.8
Electrical Apparatus.....	148.4	151.4	115.1 ^r	114.4 ^r	112.7	6.7	6.6
Chemical Products.....	105.2	115.9	77.4 ^r	73.5	70.4	0.5	0.4

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					1947 average = 100					
1949					134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 M	3,752.2	1,836.4	748.8	1,167.0	187.3	174.2	184.6	158.5	186.8	154.4
A	3,682.1	1,787.3	751.8	1,143.0	182.9	176.8	178.7	166.1	181.7	164.9
M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7 ^r	181.4 ^r	154.2 ^r	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.4	180.5	173.4	186.0	155.4
A	3,857.9 ^r	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0 ^r	190.0 ^r	179.1 ^r	173.9 ^r	182.6 ^r	164.2 ^r
M	3,893.9				184.7	197.8	179.4	173.9	180.9	169.8

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings

Consumers' Goods									
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	228.1
1952 M	169.3	154.4	204.9	183.0	168.8	231.9	193.8	181.9	225.0
A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7
A	158.7 ^r	145.1 ^r	204.2 ^r	266.1 ^r	168.0 ^r	314.6 ^r	191.0 ^r	187.9 ^r	229.9 ^r
M	161.7	134.9	207.0	260.6	170.9	313.7	192.8	194.3	241.4

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available bench-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. ⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. ⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

MANUFACTURING

JULY, 1953

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups												
Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100												
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1952	167.4	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	272.5	143.8	207.6	188.8
1952 M	152.4	130.2	207.1	172.0	190.9	160.1	150.0	156.4	261.7	149.7	197.8	181.7
A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141.8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.4	154.5	186.1	154.3	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	272.5	137.2	207.6	170.3
1953 J	159.7	125.8	185.0	138.3	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	267.7	140.8	208.5	170.0
F	155.3	126.4	191.7	158.7	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	258.4	132.6	209.9	153.4
M	150.9	123.9	195.8	177.1	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	251.2	143.6	211.5	192.3
A	145.8 ^r	141.5 ^r	194.7 ^r	179.9 ^r	184.7 ^r	147.2 ^r	140.9 ^r	137.3 ^r	234.9 ^r	154.6 ^r	210.1 ^r	183.4 ^r
M	146.8	147.6	192.9	183.5	187.8	140.4	145.4	117.8	227.5	148.8	215.3	182.7
1947 average = 100												
Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100												
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1952	170.1	195.4	184.0	207.1	150.8	365.3	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9	358.0	312.2
1952 M	173.5	202.8	217.3	203.7	142.8	311.9	204.6	197.2	198.1	187.3	311.0	269.6
A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.1	193.1	184.0	182.1	150.8	614.0	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5	358.0	323.6
1953 J	175.9	170.9	194.6	200.0	143.3	443.5	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7	350.8	300.0
F	167.7	190.0	197.6	237.3	147.2	458.4	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2	343.6	275.2
M	169.7	207.5	203.6	311.3	144.1	504.9	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8	333.4	294.2
A	166.0 ^r	206.0 ^r	203.0 ^r	306.1 ^r	142.9 ^r	570.9 ^r	211.3	194.2	186.1 ^r	232.5 ^r	348.1	284.8
M	173.0	214.8	207.9	293.7	143.8	575.5	213.3	205.1	189.4	235.0	352.2	321.8

12 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only. ⁽²⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. ⁽³⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. ⁽⁴⁾Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. ⁽⁵⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- DUCTION		CONSUMPTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
	Million pounds									
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94 10.62
1952 A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98 17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89 15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11 15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15 16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06 17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63 18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74 16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80 14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94 10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71 10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26 10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94 10.97
A	..	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85 7.92
M	..	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56 10.28

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period					Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides	
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands	
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7	
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3	
1952 F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—	
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—	
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—	
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—	
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—	
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8	
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3	
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6	
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4	
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8	
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3	
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	8	13	0.4	
F	440	326	..	36	189	59	..	12	0.3	
M	444	299	..	25	193	53	..	10	0.2	
A	421	309	..	25	193	59	..	9	0.1	

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	217
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	..	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	..	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	..	3,767	2,693	165

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽⁴⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Sale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	2,227	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	2,213	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	2,240	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,081	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	1,916	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,242	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,071	10,667
M		29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241		

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice

35

⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1951										
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1951										
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7		49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1951										
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4

26 ⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia	
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	561.1 ^r	261.4 ^r	0.9 ^r	20.5 ^r	22.0 ^r	99.4 ^r	69.9 ^r	4.5 ^r	6.7 ^r	37.5 ^r	299.7 ^r
1952 A	415.8 ^r	132.0 ^r	1.3 ^r	15.8 ^r	16.9 ^r	56.7 ^r	26.2 ^r	2.6 ^r	6.5 ^r	5.9 ^r	283.9 ^r
M	625.4 ^r	286.3 ^r	1.1 ^r	31.6 ^r	19.6 ^r	120.6 ^r	92.0 ^r	5.5 ^r	7.4 ^r	8.4 ^r	339.1 ^r
J	674.0 ^r	423.4 ^r	1.6 ^r	37.4 ^r	37.9 ^r	184.8 ^r	134.0 ^r	13.1 ^r	2.7 ^r	11.8 ^r	250.6 ^r
J	587.6 ^r	419.7 ^r	1.3 ^r	31.1 ^r	35.4 ^r	190.1 ^r	140.8 ^r	6.6 ^r	3.4 ^r	11.1 ^r	167.9 ^r
A	759.8 ^r	385.8 ^r	1.0 ^r	18.3 ^r	27.3 ^r	175.3 ^r	141.6 ^r	9.9 ^r	1.7 ^r	10.6 ^r	374.0 ^r
S	674.1 ^r	301.9 ^r	1.5 ^r	21.2 ^r	23.1 ^r	121.1 ^r	116.7 ^r	5.8 ^r	1.0 ^r	11.5 ^r	372.2 ^r
O	590.4 ^r	208.7 ^r	1.0 ^r	13.5 ^r	18.5 ^r	93.3 ^r	71.2 ^r	1.7 ^r	1.1 ^r	8.4 ^r	381.7 ^r
N	404.1 ^r	109.9 ^r	0.6 ^r	10.3 ^r	6.3 ^r	42.7 ^r	24.2 ^r	0.5 ^r	3.5 ^r	21.7 ^r	294.2 ^r
D	428.9 ^r	148.6 ^r	0.9 ^r	9.4 ^r	12.5 ^r	33.6 ^r	19.4 ^r	0.3 ^r	5.7 ^r	66.8 ^r	280.3 ^r
1953 J	524.2 ^r	227.3 ^r	0.6 ^r	20.5 ^r	33.0 ^r	48.8 ^r	24.9 ^r	2.8 ^r	14.1 ^r	82.6 ^r	296.9 ^r
F	630.9 ^r	287.9 ^r	0.2 ^r	21.9 ^r	39.5 ^r	71.5 ^r	21.3 ^r	5.0 ^r	10.8 ^r	117.8 ^r	342.9 ^r
M	675.5 ^r	321.7 ^r	1.0 ^r	18.3 ^r	41.9 ^r	82.8 ^r	38.2 ^r	6.7 ^r	15.5 ^r	117.3 ^r	353.8 ^r
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5		
1952 A	741.0	423.3	307.9	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2		
M	765.9 ^r	448.6 ^r	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7		
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8		
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1		
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0		
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1		
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8		
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2		
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5		
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5		
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1		
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8		
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3		
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

37

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

JULY, 1953

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9	
1952 A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2	
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2	
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1	
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6	
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8	
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscal- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1952 A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽²⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	..
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	..

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' inter-change. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾		Number		
									Total	Exp.		Dom.	
Thousands													
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50		
1952		36.06		12.42		23.64	2.81		27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407	
1952 A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34	2.41	29.94	10,514	
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763	
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339	
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041	
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569	
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201	
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803	
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068	
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096	
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817	
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611	
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098	
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508	
M									43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956	

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽⁶⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	25.44	25.36	34.98	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.17	29.47	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.81	25.40		0.22	21.49	22.91	23.84		0.78

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁴⁾		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁵⁾ Exports		Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Home sets*								Combin- ations*
Thousands											Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 M	26.1 ⁽⁷⁾	5.1	31.5	15.7	5.7	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.6	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	25.8	4.2	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A	42.0 ⁽⁷⁾	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5 ⁽⁷⁾	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾	25.9	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	43.9	27.8	47.9 ^r	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M									6.1	2.1		
A									8.5	2.9		

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines.
 (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets.
 (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.
 *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits
Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 36

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC			ONTARIO						
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sher-brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
Thousand dollars													
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1952	43,060	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207	
1952 A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324	
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453	
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386	
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355	
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201	
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179	
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179	
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22	
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79	
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73	
M	54,660 ^a	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780	
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891	
M	70,752 ^a	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670	

	ONTARIO			MANI-TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400		5,331	641	206	4,101	614

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 A	115,890	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,567	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,701	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,617	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,520	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,589	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230	53,368	7,223	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,494	544	115	1,976	843	19,679	43,954	4,134	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,849	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,107	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	764	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,649	138	22	1,100	248	31,500	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	103,929	360	11	1,603	857	21,615	48,928	2,408	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,319 ^r	596 ^r	—	1,702	1,288	27,587 ^r	70,260 ^r	6,943 ^r	8,907	20,528 ^r	12,509 ^r
M	145,851	1,021	107	4,068	1,164	30,494	69,681	8,038	7,367	10,250	13,661

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952 M	32,160	490	7,560	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,653	4,716	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,407	1,413	13,236	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,058	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,482	2,716	17,175	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,563	6,464	15,695	9,647	849
J	66,502	1,293	17,962	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J	55,913	1,474	11,415	26,616	12,506	4,303	5,350	16,028	16,004	14,559	735
A	53,088	1,440	11,325	24,820	10,878	4,625	5,052	6,802	14,778	14,056	718
S	54,656	1,046	11,827	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,909	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,911	1,113	6,947	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,695	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,099	1,281	13,959	29,312	9,422	8,125	4,159	11,856	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,192 ^r	1,795 ^r	19,321 ^r	41,158 ^r	25,105 ^r	7,814 ^r	6,018 ^r	18,738 ^r	15,289 ^r	14,700 ^r	381
M	83,072	3,571	20,187	35,535	16,093	7,686	6,389	23,468	15,852	16,667	402

42

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products ⁽¹⁾	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾
Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production		Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	561.1 ^r	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 A	21.36	141	65	63	4.80	415.8 ^r	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	625.4 ^r	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	674.0 ^r	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	587.6 ^r	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8 ^r	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1 ^r	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4 ^r	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1 ^r	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9 ^r	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2 ^r	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9 ^r	220.0	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5 ^r	301.2	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	308.0		5.8	29.1	12.4	
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94		264.0					
Clay Products ⁽²⁾												
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	...	4,067	6.51	...	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,178
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,230
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,810
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M				22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	

⁽¹⁾Flanks and boards and flooring.⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks.⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production.

Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1951										
4th qtr.	944.88	405.53	302.40	27.70	75.43	54.23	14.77	13.20	16.63	296.78
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	531.08	151.56	115.20	10.53	25.83	64.74	11.62	4.77	45.44	177.38
LIVE STOCK OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1951										
4th qtr.	120.97	105.24	8.72	61.86	82.96	13.52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	81.19	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.40	17.75	4.04
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06	
1951										
4th qtr.	8.73	13.97	16.74	123.30	204.69	100.93	261.90	174.80	39.83	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12	
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49	
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61	
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.58	184.04	30.61	114.31	92.53	19.07	

44

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

JULY, 1953

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 A	81	77	18	572	17.7	2.5	1.8	73.2	15.1	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	26.2	3.3	1.3	70.9	15.5	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.9	3.7	1.0	65.5	15.6	16.9
J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1-feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3 ^r	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 A	230.9	224.4 ^r	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.7 ^r	265.4	17.5 ^r	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.4 ^r	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.9 ^r	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	229.0 ^r	211.0 ^r	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.3 ^r	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	212.2 ^r	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7 ^r	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8 ^r	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1 ^r	211.3 ^r	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4 ^r	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8 ^r	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5 ^r	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720

⁽¹⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61 ⁽³⁾	1.73 ⁽³⁾	0.69 ⁽³⁾	1.24 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60 ^r	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.30	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.68	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	4.79	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	FLUID SALES Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream		Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08	
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90	
1952 M	1,744	369	31.85	7.54	59.04	2,757	25.92	28.24	62.68	
J	1,986	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3,310	43.93	34.69	95.70	
J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	59.22	39.14	113.91	
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65	129.95	
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91	
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88	
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09	
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90	
1953 J	978	385	10.70 ^r	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67	
F	896	353	9.48 ^r	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65	
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96	
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38	
M			33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954 ^r	37.17	29.35 ^r	70.35	
J			46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.29	35.29		

46 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽⁴⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 A	2,971	60.5	54.8	5.7	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	30.0
M	8,047 ^r	156.5 ^r	138.0 ^r	18.6 ^r	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.6 ^r
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels					
							Production				
Million pounds											
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 M	85.9	2.13 ^r	1.27	7.90	2.57	4.13	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
	J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.34 ^r						5.94
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18					
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
D	73.0	1.84	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	7.09				
	F	77.4	1.80	0.80 ^r	7.58	3.00						5.66
M	77.5	1.97	0.96	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.04	8.27	2.97	5.13					
M	93.4	2.16	1.06	7.90	2.52 ^r	2.83					
J				9.03	3.28						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	8.15	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	12.82	44.30	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
1st qtr.	6.89	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.00	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1952 M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7
F	775.1	139.4	14.5	33.6	61.5	12.0	159.2	37.3	33.7	5.6	33.4
M	914.0	146.3	14.1	37.2	77.2	14.2	215.4	42.1	46.5	7.6	39.5
A	1,016.0	152.2	15.8	41.3	78.3	16.8	256.6	50.0	48.0	9.6	46.7
M	1,075.2	169.8	16.6	46.2	83.9	18.1	247.2	53.1	51.9	10.8	59.2

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mar- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1952 M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6
F	13.2	14.9	26.9	18.5	19.6	5.1	51.0	175.4	300.9	151.0	96.8
M	16.2	14.1	29.3	17.3	20.3	5.6	60.7	219.8	349.4	177.3	106.8
A	17.4	15.4	31.2	11.8	20.5	5.8	67.5	242.9	377.0	212.5	116.1
M	19.0	15.4	33.2	9.9	20.7	6.6	72.3	262.8	399.6	222.3	118.2

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks
Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

TABLE 46

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0
1952 M	70.2	203.2	21.9	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.5	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0
1953 J	63.8	197.1	15.9	50.3	6.7	26.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	16.2	13.5	43.9
F	61.5	223.0	16.1	62.6	5.9	30.5	4.8	4.1	4.6	18.1	13.7	47.6
M	77.2	237.3	25.1	65.6	9.1	33.1	5.0	3.9	4.6	19.0	14.2	51.4
A	78.3	240.1	24.9	65.4	9.2	32.8	4.3	3.4	4.2	19.0	14.6	52.8
M	83.9		25.1		9.4		5.0		4.6		16.5	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	36.2	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1952	56.9	46.2	3.8	9.1	3.4	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.1	14.9	39.3
1952 M	57.0	42.1	3.1	9.1	2.8	18.5	0.8	4.1	2.6	8.4	11.7	40.2
A	54.5	40.6	3.8	9.4	3.7	18.6	1.0	4.2	2.7	8.5	14.3	41.8
M	62.4	40.1	4.1	9.5	3.9	19.1	1.2	4.5	2.8	8.7	14.5	43.5
J	55.0	40.3	4.0	9.3	3.9	17.2	1.2	4.4	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.7
J	56.1	41.2	3.7	7.5	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	8.6	13.7	42.3
A	56.8	40.8	3.1	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2	4.4	2.7	8.2	13.7	44.0
S	53.5	42.2	3.4	9.8	3.4	18.9	1.1	4.5	2.7	8.4	13.7	47.9
O	60.3	44.1	4.0	11.5	3.4	20.4	1.3	4.6	3.0	8.8	15.9	51.9
N	59.7	46.1	4.0	12.9	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.8	2.7	9.6	16.2	56.9
D	61.6	46.2	7.1	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	3.9	9.1	32.2	39.3
1953 J	61.6	40.8	3.0	7.3	2.5	17.8	0.8	4.5	2.8	9.3	10.4	38.7
F	56.0	41.9	2.7	9.5	2.0	18.8	0.8	4.8	2.7	8.9	10.4	44.3
M	58.6	42.6	3.3	11.1	2.9	21.6	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.3	12.3	48.7
A	59.8	41.4	3.7	11.0	3.7	22.4	1.0	5.6	2.9	9.7	14.6	51.5
M	66.4		4.3		4.0		1.3		2.8		15.6	

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES												
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
Cash				Credit								
Total Sales			Total		Instalment		Charge		Total	Instal- ment	Charge	
	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent				
Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,674.0	66.9	828.9	33.1	288.8	11.5	540.1	21.6	639.6	221.7	417.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.7	119.6	122.5	28.5	37.4	90.9	57.9	97.9	515.9	286.4	89.5

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 A	361.9	516.9	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7	368.2	444.1	442.8
M	390.5	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	406.9
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5 ^r	592.3 ^r	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.2	606.7	376.5	227.8	299.0	223.7	322.0	352.6	485.6	451.2

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

EXTERNAL TRADE

JULY, 1953

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 A	135.9	123.2	110.3	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3	121.7	122.7	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5 ^r	98.3 ^r	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6 ^p	125.1 ^p	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2

52

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 M	148.0	115.0	128.7	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0 ^a	149.9 ^a	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.3 ^b	162.8 ^b	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.96	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

EXTERNAL TRADE

JULY, 1953

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 A	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.62	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27		89.35		68.22		3.00		3.55	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽²⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26		290.92		220.26		14.51		41.14	

86 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(1) *}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽²⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1952	40.8	31.4	-39.0	12.5	189.8	57.1	-6.5	-7.7	-8.9	1,860.2
1952 M	1.0	54.6	-80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	-9.3	-0.6	-8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5	53.4	-40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	-7.4	-0.4	-8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	-55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	-16.3	0.3	-17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	-31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	-19.8	0.8	-21.3	1,847.9
S	-6.8	12.6	-58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	-13.8	0.9	-15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	-64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	-32.3	-1.6	-31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	-50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	-3.4	2.0	-6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	-40.7	13.5	63.7	29.6	13.4	2.1	9.9	1,860.2
1953 J	-6.6	18.9	-57.5	16.0	47.4	20.3	-5.3	-0.4	-6.4	1,866.8
F	-30.4	9.2	-64.2	16.1	57.4	20.7	2.5	1.6	—	1,837.1
M	-47.1	1.3	-66.5	15.6	71.6	31.8	14.2	4.5	9.7	1,845.3
A	-87.0	7.5	-106.4		106.7	57.8	-0.5	2.1	-5.5	1,843.7
M					183.5	56.4				1,761.2

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
	International Seaborne Shipping							Total ⁽³⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded		Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded			
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports	At all Ports	At all Ports			
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484	67.1	857
1952 M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	—	—
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	—	—
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	—	—

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.

57

⁽³⁾Excludes all international routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949		325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	15.8
1952		346.7 ⁽²⁾	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	17.8
1952 M		356.4 ⁽²⁾	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	20.0
	J	346.8 ⁽²⁾	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	19.4
	J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	24.2
	A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	22.3
	S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	22.1
	O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	21.8
	N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	17.4
	D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	14.8
1953 J		315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	14.3
	F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	12.0
	M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	14.0
	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	16.1
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	21.4
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	21.0
Thousand cars										
		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER		Cars Received from Connections
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilisers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous		Merchandise L.C.L.
Thousand cars										
1949		28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	132.9
1952		26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	145.5
1952 M		22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	142.1
	J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	132.8
	J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	128.9
	A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	150.5
	S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	155.7
	O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	156.8
	N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	135.1
	D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	129.4
1953 J		28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	132.3
	F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	126.7
	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	148.1
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	140.6

58

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾ As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

⁽²⁾ Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

59

⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total								
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1952 A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223	
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180	
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189	
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258	
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301	
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279	
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329	
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311	
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301	
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390	
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327	
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387	
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345	
J		647.6		47.9	82.6	72.0		44.9	2,424	
ASSETS										
Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts	
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total		
				Under two years	Over two years					
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other	Total securities				
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301

ASSETS							LIABILITIES		
Loans						Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
Canada			Abroad						
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.
deposits.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
			Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾			Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾	Net total	"Other" deposits		
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	528	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	518	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	642	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	488	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	523	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	577	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	589	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	618	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	5,136

62

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

JULY, 1953

FINANCE

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes.....	177.1	182.6	267.3	268.8	444.4	451.4
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	46.5	43.3	39.4	41.7	85.9	85.1
Other Collections.....	48.8	50.5	114.9	112.7	163.7	163.2
Corporation Income Tax.....	75.2	81.8	107.5	107.9	182.7	189.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.2	4.6	2.6	3.3	6.8	7.9
Succession Duties.....	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.2	5.3	5.5
Indirect Taxes.....	77.6	69.8	128.7	120.8	206.3	190.7
Customs Import Duties.....	28.5	23.3	33.9	29.7	62.4	53.1
Excise Duties.....	17.2	16.8	19.6	23.0	36.8	39.8
Excise Taxes.....	31.8	29.7	75.1	68.0	107.0	97.7
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Total Tax Revenues.....	254.7	252.4	396.0	389.7	650.8	642.1
Non-Tax Revenue.....	14.0	12.9	13.2	11.9	27.2	24.8
Postal Revenue.....	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	17.5	17.0
Return on Investments.....	3.4	3.5	0.9	0.3	4.3	3.9
Other Non-Tax Revenue.....	1.7	0.9	3.7	3.1	5.4	4.0
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	268.8	265.3	409.2	401.5	677.9	666.8
Special Receipts and Credits.....	—	—	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total Revenues.....	268.8	265.3	409.9	402.2	678.6	667.5
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	66.1	44.6	112.4	122.9	178.5	167.5
National Defence.....	64.5	43.2	110.0	119.8	174.5	163.0
Administration and General.....	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	2.6	2.0
Naval Service.....	5.1	4.5	18.4	16.0	23.5	20.5
Army Service.....	8.7	8.1	25.2	40.8	33.9	48.9
Air Force Service.....	46.0	26.0	53.4	57.9	99.4	83.9
Defence Research and Development.....	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.6
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	5.9	5.0
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	6.8	0.1	6.8	0.1
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	—	—	0.3	—	0.4	—
Defence Production.....	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.1	4.1	4.5
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	123.2	121.1	176.6	137.8	299.8	258.9
Agriculture.....	2.7	4.8	5.0	4.3	7.6	9.1
Citizenship and Immigration.....	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.9
External Affairs.....	0.8	0.4	26.2	1.2	26.9	1.6
Finance.....	44.9	43.1	42.6	40.9	87.5	84.1
Administration and General.....	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.7	5.7	5.1
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
Interest on Public Debt.....	38.6	37.1	38.6	37.4	77.2	74.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	2.4	2.7	—	—	2.4	2.7
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.7
Implementation of Guarantees.....	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1
Fisheries.....	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1
Justice.....	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.2
Labour.....	3.7	4.1	5.9	4.8	9.6	9.0
Legislation.....	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	0.7	0.6	4.0	1.8	4.7	2.4

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare.....	29.5	28.1	33.1	30.1	62.5	58.2
Administration & General.....	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.3
Family Allowances.....	28.5	27.3	28.6	27.3	57.2	54.6
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.3
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	0.8	—	0.8	—
National Research Council.....	1.8	1.6	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.2
National Revenue.....	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	7.9	7.6
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	4.1	3.9
Taxation Division.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.7
Post Office.....	4.9	4.7	8.3	7.8	13.2	12.5
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Public Works.....	1.9	1.6	5.5	4.7	7.4	6.3
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3
Operation of Public Buildings.....	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.7	3.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	0.1	—	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4
Resources and Development.....	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	4.1	4.0
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Trade and Commerce.....	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.4
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.7
Statistics and Census.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8
Transport.....	3.7	4.2	7.4	5.1	11.1	9.3
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.0
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
Marine Services.....	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.1
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.1	3.3	1.7
Telecommunication Division.....	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3
Meteorological Services.....	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9
Civil Aviation Division.....	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6
Veterans Affairs.....	16.6	16.5	19.3	19.8	35.9	36.3
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0
Treatment Services.....	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.2	5.2	5.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	12.6	12.4	13.1	13.1	25.7	25.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.1
Other Departments.....	1.3	0.8	2.0	0.9	3.2	1.7
Total Expenditures.....	189.3	165.7	289.0	260.7	478.4	426.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	79.4	99.6	120.8	141.5	200.2	241.1

64

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia		Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
Million dollars												
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168		730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926		2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943		2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958		2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924		2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000		2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811		2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895		2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967		2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914		2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045		3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962		2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780		2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903		3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843		2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968		2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾**TABLE 61 - concluded** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements**TABLE 62**

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽¹⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	451	186	517	29	160	+386	+521	1,400
1951 4th	565	615	116	78	129	4	41	+ 92	+ 81	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	58	1	30	+ 29	+ 47	1,400
2nd	10	70	89	84	253	6	38	+220	+164	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	62	1	26	+ 37	+ 51	1,500
4th	797	710	105	34	145	21	66	+100	+258	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	167	30	212	—	29	+183	+306	1,550

66

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 193 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials					Mining Index					
Utilities					Banks 8 stocks					
Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Total 27 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.4
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.8
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 F	158	60	30	68	2,767	95	1,652	523	58	100
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽⁴⁾
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	95.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	71.2	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	54.8	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.41			1,015				61.1	20.73

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31.⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁽⁴⁾As

of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

